# **MLA Standard Formats for Works Cited - 2009**

# BOOKS

# Single Author

Arnoldson, Paula M. Exploration of the Outer Reaches of Our Universe. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2008. Print.

## **Two Authors**

Butterfield, Agnes, and Eric J. Jordanian. *Our Exploding Star Systems*. Bloomington: Indiana UP, 2007. Print. *Note: List the authors' names in the same order as they appear on the title page. Only reverse the first author's name.* 

## **Three Authors**

Drew, Ronald W., Robert H. Bloome, and Clyde Morrison. History of Scientific Exploration. New York: Random, 2007. Print.

# **Corporate Author**

Energy Commission Association. Space Travel and the UFO Phenomenon. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 2005. Print.

## **Anonymous Book**

New York Public Library American History Desk Reference. New York: Macmillan, 2005. Print.

## Two or more books by the same Author(s)

Frye, Northrop. Anatomy of Criticism: Four Essays. Princeton: Princeton UP, 2008. Print.

---. *The Double Vision: Language and Meaning in Religion*. Toronto: U of Toronto P, 2006. Print. *Note: list titles in alphabetical order.* 

## Anthology or Compilation (has editor or compiler, rather than an author)

Giles, Edward, ed. Collected Essays on the Logistics of Manned Space Stations. Los Angeles: Thameson, 2007. Print.

# Work within an Anthology (where the work was originally published independently)

Hansberry, Lorraine. A Raisin in the Sun. Black Theater: A Twentieth-Century Collection of the Works of

Its Best Playwrights. Ed. Lindsay Patterson. New York: Dodd, 2001. 221-76. Print.

## Work within an Anthology

Allende, Isabel. "Toad's Mouth." Trans. Margaret Sayers Penden. A Hammock beneath the Mangoes: Stories from Latin

America. Ed. Thomas Colchie. New York: Plume, 2002. 83-88. Print.

# Ebook (electronic book)

Thornton, Chris. *Truth from Trash: How Learning Makes Sense*. Cambridge: MA: MIT P, 2006. *NetLibrary*. Web. 17 Apr. 2007.

## Signed

# **REFERENCE WORKS**

Hernandez, Margaret. "Black Holes." Encyclopedia of Space and Astronomical Sciences. 5th ed. 2003. Print.

#### Anonymous

"Kounlavong, Jon." Who's Who in Aeronautics. Detroit, MI: Gale Research, 2007. Print.

# PERIODICALS

# Signed Article

Kircher, Joseph P. "Mathematical Calculations on the Age of Our Galaxy." Newsweek 23 Dec. 2007: 36-38. Print.

# Anonymous

"Lunar and Asteroid Collisions." Astronomy Oct. 2006: 24. Print.

# **Scholarly Journal**

MacGregory, Anna. "Frequency Losses in Orbiting Satellites." *Journal of Space Research & Exploration* 21.4 (2006): 10-68. Print.

*Note:* Journals are cited by volume (21) and issue (4) rather than the month or day. Page numbers are separated with a hyphen (10-68)

# Newspaper

Medoza, Charles. "Life in Space Stations a Mental Trial." *New York Times Examiner* 24 Sept. 2005, natl. ed.: B32+. Print. *Note: For newspapers cite the section of the paper (B) and the first page of the article (32)* 

# **ONLINE SOURCES AND SERVICES**

## **Complete Scholarly Project or Information Database**

*The History Channel Online*. 1998. History Channel. Web. 19 June 2009. *Note: The second date, "19 June 2009" is the date the source was accessed.* 

# **Professional or Personal Website**

Dawe, James. Jane Austen Page. Web. 15 Sept. 2009.

#### **Online Service (subscription service)**

Fox, Justin. "What in the World Happened to Economics?" Fortune 15 Mar. 2008: 90-102. EBSCOHost. Web. 2 Mar. 2009.

# Citing a source within the paper

MLA documentation style requires that you acknowledge your sources with a brief citation within the text of the paper. For example:

Ancient writers attributed the invention of the monochord to Pythagoras, who lived in the sixth century BC (Marcuse 197).

The information in the parent tells the reader that the idea expressed came from page 197 of a work by an author named Marcuse. The full citation is included in the Works Cited list, formatted according to the samples shown above.

Note: Only a very few examples have been included on this sheet. For more detailed information, consult: *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 7<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: Modern Lang. Assn. of America, 2009. Print.

In the FCC library, it is located in the reserve collection: 808.027 M6859m 2009

Or check out The Owl at Purdue at : http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/557/01/

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